



MALE TABOO(B)

CYNTHIA HANAGATA TAKES TO SINGAPOREAN PLASTIC SURGEON DR. BOFFEN WU ABOUT GYNASTOMASTIA AND WHY MOST MEN FIND IT A DIFFICULT ISSUE TO GET OFF THEIR CHEST.



CYNTHIA HANAGATA

John Tan has a secret – he cannot swim. This is nothing unusual, but 28-year-old John cannot swim because as a teenager, he did not dare remove his shirt so that he could learn. It was during this time that he started to notice that he was developing female-like breasts, which were getting larger, resembling more of a young girl's chest.

Realised by others, he resorted to wearing baggy shirts in order to "hide" his chest. He had a similar issue while he was enrolled in the National Service and was constantly teased by his army mates. He never dated and remained single because he did not have the confidence that a girl would find him desirable due to his bony chest. He realised that as even as he got a job he would save enough money to have his "unwanted" removed – and that is what he did.

I had absolutely no self-esteem. If a girl even approached me, I would start to sweat profusely. I even thought of seeing a psychiatrist because I was so distressed," he admits, while looking down at his feet, "but my life changed completely after I had my operation. I still can't swim, but at least I can take off my shirt and lie by the poolside. I feel so much better!"

Vikram, 47 and a successful businessman, but he, too, suffered from a lack of confidence and low self-esteem when he started noticing some changes in his body that were taking place. He started developing "breasts" during his 20s after getting married and having children. These breasts became more noticeable in his mid-30s.

He would good-naturedly accept ribbing from his friends as it did not bother him at first, but as the shape of his chest started getting less manly and more feminine, he

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started to get shy.

I was okay at first, but as the years passed, even my wife started making comments. My younger children also started teasing me about my 'boobs'. I just had to do something about it," he says.

The stress that broke the camel's back was when his two younger sons, aged 15 and 17, also developed gynecomastia and confided in him that they wanted to have this problem addressed. All three ended up having gynecomastia reduction.

"My boys are so happy and full of confidence now. I am really pleased that they were the catalyst to get me to do something about my gynecomastia. I, too, am so pleased with my chest now," he adds.

Thirty three-year-old banker David Chen's story is similar, but his motivation was to look good. "I am a fervent body-builder and go to the gym three times a week. My 'boobs' looked ridiculous and spoiled all the effort I put in building up my body. I had to have them removed early or this year!"

There are just three of the examples Dr. Woffles Wu revealed when I caught up with him last month. According to Dr. Wu, gynecomastia has been the bane of men for decades, but most have just kept it to themselves – either for fear of ridicule or because they were unaware that gynecomastia can be safely removed.

Recently, Dr. Wu has noticed an increase in the number of men suffering from gynecomastia – either because of a change in dietary habits or an improvement in patient awareness. "Today, you can look up almost anything on the Internet and even be directed to who can fix or correct it for you," he says matter-of-factly.

Dr. Wu sees four to five patients a month for consultation and schedules three to four of those to surgery. "There was a time when removal of gynecomastia was less than ideal. I have seen some patients who had their 'boobs' removed through an incision placed at the bottom of the breast. That's not a good choice as the scar is extremely visible and it defeats the purpose of the operation, because the whole idea is to let the man take off his shirt."

The high crescent-shaped scars at the bottom of his chest will just draw unwanted attention to his problem," says Dr. Wu, gesturing with his hands. "With careful thought and surgery, the entire gynecomastia and the surrounding fat can be removed through a small incision at the base of the areola, and nobody needs know that the man has had an operation."

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"THIS IS A LIFE-CHANGING OPERATION FOR MEN. THE CONFIDENCE THEY GAIN, THE RELIEF THEY HAVE, IS IMMEASURABLE. ALL MY PATIENTS HAVE SHARED WITH ME THEIR JOY AT HAVING A NEW FLAT CHEST. THEY CAN NOW ENJOY THE SIMPLE PLEASURE OF TAKING OFF THEIR SHIRT AT THE GYM OR HAVING A SWIM WITH THEIR KIDS AND FAMILY WITHOUT HAVING PEOPLE LAUGH OR POKE FUN AT THEM." – SINGAPOREAN PLASTIC SURGEON DR. WOFFLES WU.

WHO GETS "MALE BOOBS"?

There are three phases in a man's life when he can be affected by gynecomastia. The first is at the time of puberty, when a sudden growth spurt of the male breast can be seen. The enlarged breasts are usually made up of glandular tissue. This growth continues through the teenage years and stops before the age of 20. However, by then, the psychological damage may have already been done.

The next phase is during the 20s and 30s, and this is usually a result of environmental or dietary influences. These breast enlargements tend to be more fatty in nature.

The third phase can occur when a man is in his late 40s to 50s, as male menopause sets in and the testosterone level begins to fall. Oestrogen produced by the adrenal glands seems to affect the breasts, and they consequently enlarge. Here, the breasts tend to be a mixture of fat and glandular tissue, and they may take on a

deflated, droopy appearance.

Whatever the cause, and whatever the age group affected, the development of gynecomastia is distressing and disturbing to most men.

Personally many men were not aware of whom to approach to assist in the removal of their unwanted "boobs". But with the increasing popularity of plastic surgery and the explosion of information through the Internet, male patients now have all the information they need at their fingertips.

GYNASTOMASTIA REMOVAL

There are currently three methods for gynecomastia removal.

The first is a cut made at the bottom of the areola, where the skin is lifted off the male breast gland. Dissection is carried out under the gland until it is completely freed and delivered through the small opening. Only a small portion of the gland is retained beneath the nipple areola complex to prevent the nipple from sinking in,

female breast augmentation. These multiple Wu follow the natural contour of the areola, which helps the scar blend in nicely with the general areola shape, as opposed to a linear incision, which often can be seen against the irregular areolar border. This "Wu Stealth Incision" also decreases the incidence of keloid (raised scar) formation.

The remaining breast tissue, which is by then very small after the extensive liposuction is totally removed with minimal blood loss. Care is taken to leave a small portion of tissue under the nipple and areola to prevent the skin from sagging in. Dr. Wu routinely sends any specimens for microscopic examination to ensure malignancy are not missed.

With this combined modified technique, Dr. Wu has significantly reduced the complication rate of gynecomastia removal.

He adds, "The consultation is complete without a full disclosure of potential complications, and always tell my patients that in addition to anaesthetic accidents, deep vein thrombosis and fat embolism can also occur. Very real complications are bleeding, seroma (pocket of fluid), infection, collapse of the nipple, tethered scars and keloids. When I performed the surgical incision before I used the 'Wu Stealth Incision', packing and visible scars were common, and before I combined this with liposuction, at least 30 percent of my patients had either bleeding or seroma. 'Key distressing'."

Since he has used the combined technique with the 'Wu Stealth Incision', Dr. Wu has noticed a significant reduction in bleeding and seroma, the nipple and areola look normal, and puckered tethered scars have been eliminated.

"This is a life-changing operation for men. The confidence they gain, the relief they have, is immeasurable. All my patients have shared with me their joy at having a new flat chest. They can now enjoy the simple pleasure of taking off their shirt at the gym or having a swim with their kids and family without having people laugh or poke fun at them. These patients are more grateful than the male patients that I have performed lipohyalplasty (fatberg removal) or rhinoplasty (nose augmentation) on. They are really very satisfied." Dr. Wu concludes. ©

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Occasionally, retraction of the skin can be seen, and the nipple areola can become pudged. "With this operation, it is difficult to get a smooth contour with the rest of the chest wall and areolar folds, which may be fatty and floppy."

The second technique involves liposuction, which leaves only small, unnoticeable puncture wounds at the breast base. This technique is ideal for those whose breasts are predominantly made up of fatty tissue and not glandular tissue. This is because breast glandular tissue is very hard and gritty and difficult to break up with the liposuction cannula.

The third technique is a combination of the two previously mentioned techniques. Dr. Wu has further modified these techniques by adding his famed "Wu Stealth Incision"

to gain access to the breast tissue.

Dr. Wu first starts by assessing the fatness of the breast tissue and of the surrounding chest wall and areolar folds. He then commences the operation with extensive liposuction of the entire breast and chest wall area using the tumescence technique (which involves the infusion of saline and substances to loosen fat cells and coagulate blood vessels). This prevents any irregular contour deformities that can sometimes occur after traditional removal of the breast by surgery alone. It also effects a degree of skin retraction that helps the skin lay down smoothly on the newly contoured chest wall.

Dr. Wu then makes a crescentic "Wu Stealth Incision" at the inferior areolar base, desirable to the incision he pioneered for

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